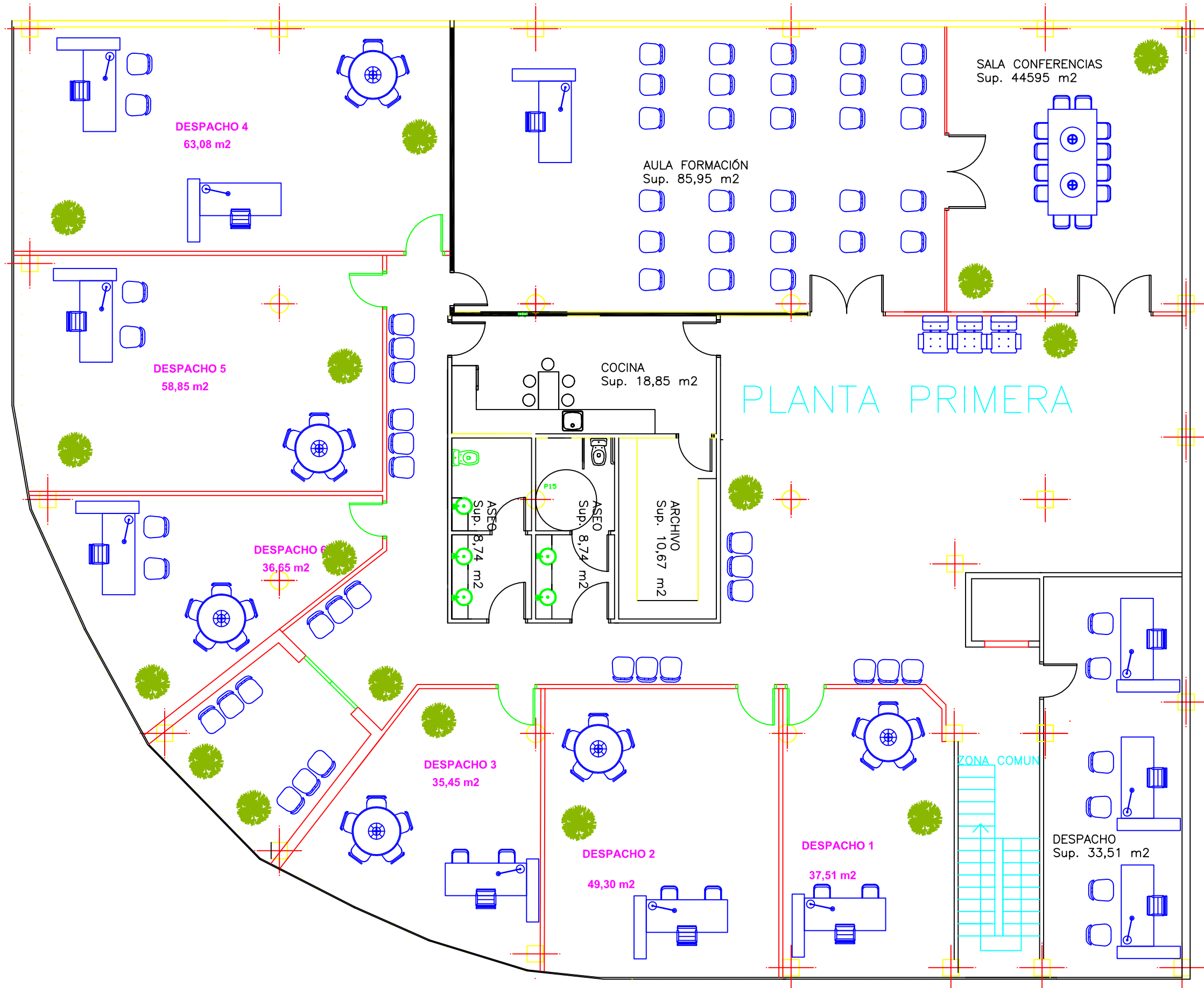


CALLE MARIO SOARES



1 Nivel +1
001 1:100

CALLE CARITAS ESPAÑOLA